Got Your ACE Score?

What’s Your ACE Score?

There are 10 types of childhood trauma measured in the ACE Study. Five are personal — physical abuse, verbal abuse, sexual abuse, physical neglect, and emotional neglect. Five are related to other family members: a parent who’s an alcoholic, a mother who’s a victim of domestic violence, a family member in jail, a family member diagnosed with a mental illness, and the disappearance of a parent through divorce, death or abandonment. Each type of trauma counts as one. So a person who’s been physically abused, with one alcoholic parent, and a mother who was beaten up has an ACE score of three.*

Prior to your 18th birthday:

1. Did a parent or other adult in the household often or very often... Swear at you, insult you, put you down, or humiliate you? or Act in a way that made you afraid that you might be physically hurt? 
   No____If Yes, enter 1____

2. Did a parent or other adult in the household often or very often... Push, grab, slap, or throw something at you? or Ever hit you so hard that you had marks or were injured? 
   No____If Yes, enter 1____

3. Did an adult or person at least 5 years older than you ever... Touch or fondle you or have you touch their body in a sexual way? or Attempt or actually have oral, anal, or vaginal intercourse with you? 
   No____If Yes, enter 1____

4. Did you often or very often feel that ... No one in your family loved you or thought you were important or special? or Your family didn’t look out for each other, feel close to each other, or support each other? 
   No____If Yes, enter 1____

5. Did you often or very often feel that ... You didn’t have enough to eat, had to wear dirty clothes, and had no one to protect you? or Your parents were too drunk or high to take care of you or take you to the doctor if you needed it? 
   No____If Yes, enter 1____
6. Was a biological parent ever lost to you through divorce, abandonment, or other reason?
   No___If Yes, enter 1__

7. Was your mother or stepmother:
   Often or very often pushed, grabbed, slapped, or had something thrown at her? or Sometimes,
   often, or very often kicked, bitten, hit with a fist, or hit with something hard? or Ever repeatedly
   hit over at least a few minutes or threatened with a gun or knife?
   No___If Yes, enter 1__

8. Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic, or who used street drugs?
   No___If Yes, enter 1__

9. Was a household member depressed or mentally ill, or did a household member attempt
   suicide?
   No___If Yes, enter 1__

10. Did a household member go to prison?
    No___If Yes, enter 1__

11. Now add up your “Yes” answers: __ This is your ACE Score

   *Note: There are, of course, many other types of childhood trauma — watching a sibling being
   abused, losing a caregiver (grandmother, mother, grandfather, etc.), homelessness, surviving and
   recovering from a severe accident, etc. The ACE Study included only those 10 childhood traumas
   because those were mentioned as most common by a group of about 300 Kaiser members; those
   traumas were also well studied individually in the research literature. The ACE score is meant as a
   guideline: If you experienced other types of toxic stress over months or years, then those would likely
   increase your risk of health consequences.